

$$A \frac{1}{2M_p^2} \left(\frac{s+t}{t} + \frac{s+t}{u} + \frac{t+u}{s} \right)$$

$$A''(s) = \frac{1}{t(M_p^2)}$$

2408.06440 - S. Caron-Huot, ..

2410.21499 - k. Harizp, Zh. Beodor

Gravity requires ∞ UV states (dispersion relations!)

$$G \rightarrow \Sigma$$

$$T_f \rightarrow \Sigma$$

$$\int \frac{dA_T}{2\pi} \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$G = U(N) \quad \alpha = e_I - e_J$$

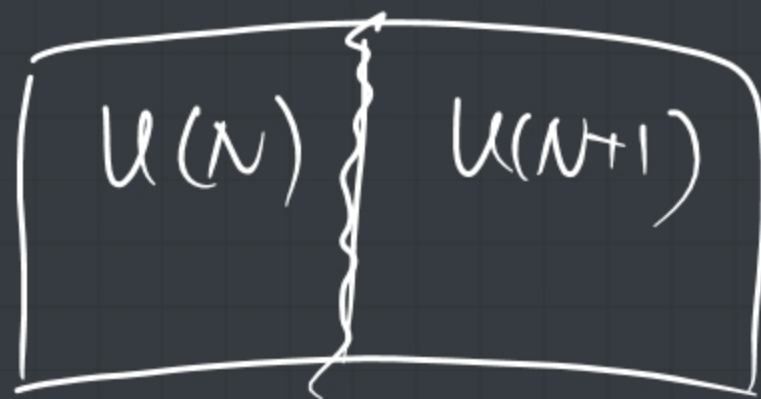
$$A_\alpha = A_{IJ}$$

$$A_{IJ} = \overline{A_{IJ}} + \underbrace{a_{IJ}}$$

$$C_1(\mathcal{L}_\alpha) = \frac{n_I - n_J}{n_I - n_J}$$

$$\int \frac{dA_{IJ}}{2\pi} = n_I - n_J$$

'93 Blau, et al



$$U(N) \quad N_f D, \bar{D} + 1 \text{ adj.}$$

$$\rightarrow XXX \quad \text{Length } N_f. \quad N \uparrow$$

$$e^{-\frac{\varepsilon}{2} G_2(\mathbb{R})}$$

$$\varepsilon \gg 1 \quad \text{Strong}$$

$$e^{-\frac{(2\pi m)^2}{2\varepsilon}}$$

$$\varepsilon \ll 1 \quad \text{Weak}$$