

Applications

→ more transitions / universality class

XY transition $O(2)$

Heisenberg transition $O(3)$

Wilson-Fisher $O(N)$

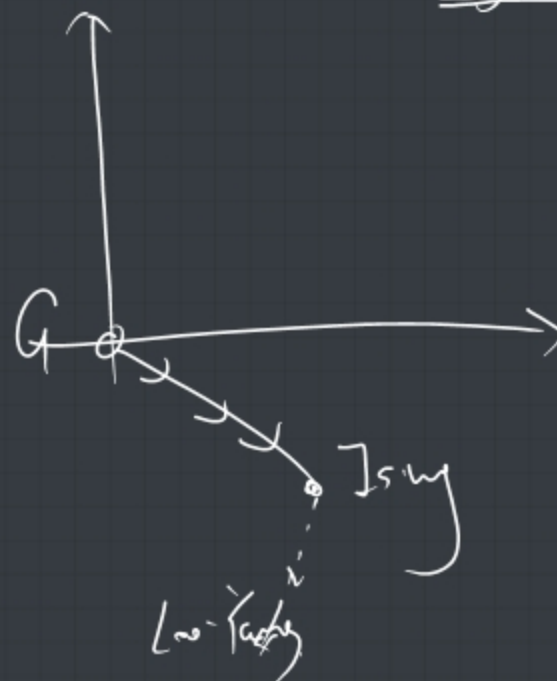
FI

Lee-Yang transition $\mathcal{L} = (\nabla\phi)^2 + (h - h_c)\phi + ig\phi^3$

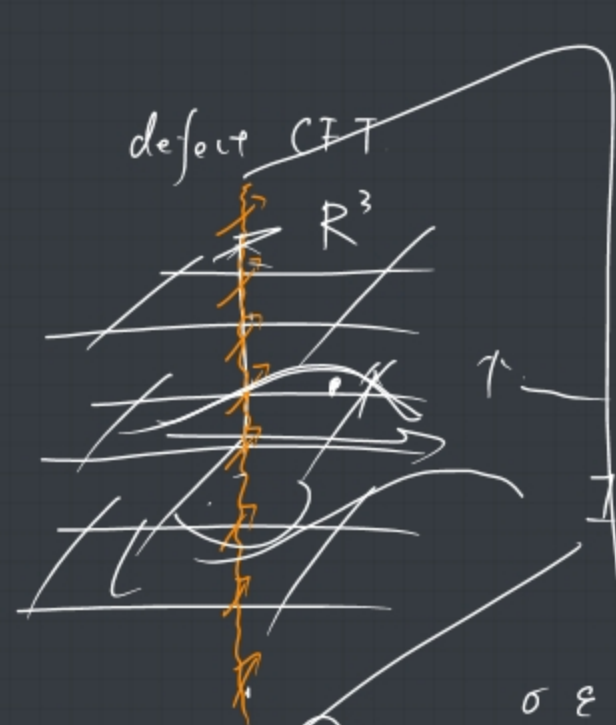
$$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + g \int d^3x \sigma(x)$$

$$= \int d\Omega_a d\Omega_b \mathcal{U}(\Omega_a - \Omega_b) \left[n^\uparrow(\Omega_a) n^\downarrow(\Omega_b) \right] + h \int d\Omega n^x(\Omega) \\ + \underline{\underline{ig \int d\Omega n^z(\Omega)}}$$

$$\boxed{n^z(\Omega) \sim \underline{\sigma(x)} + \dots}$$

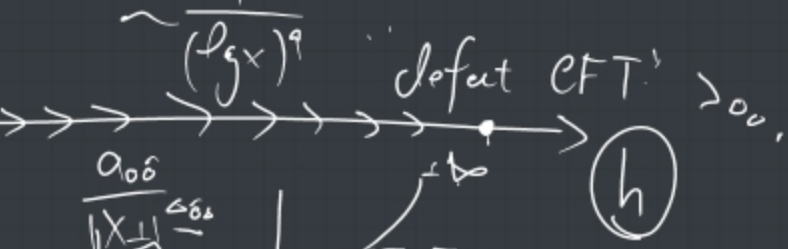
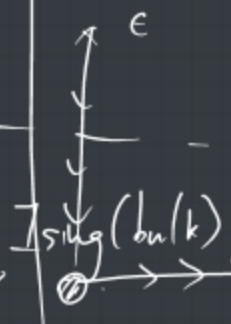


$$\Delta\phi \sim 0.21$$

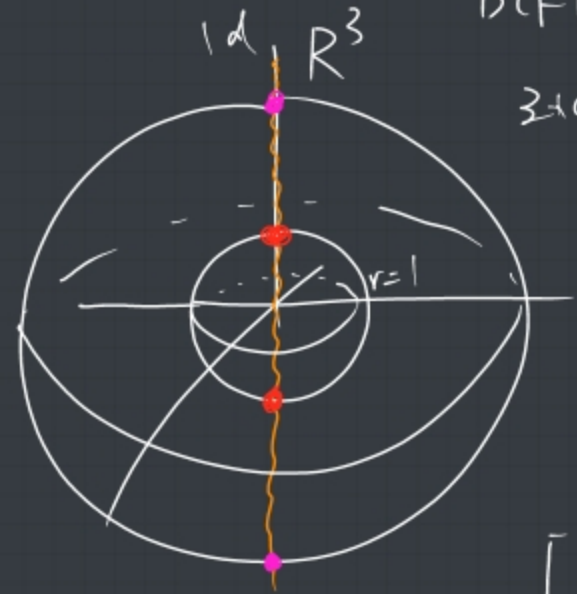
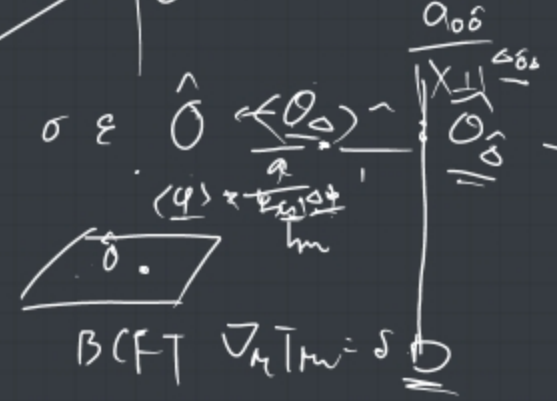


RG $\mathcal{L}[\phi^c] + \int dx \sigma(x)$

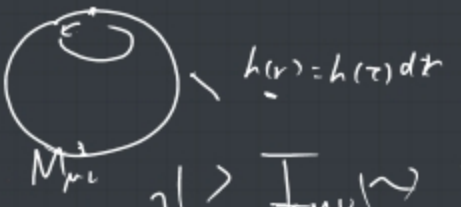
$\Delta_0 \approx 0.518 < 1 = d_{\text{defect}}$



$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + \sum_{i \in \text{line}} h_i S_i$

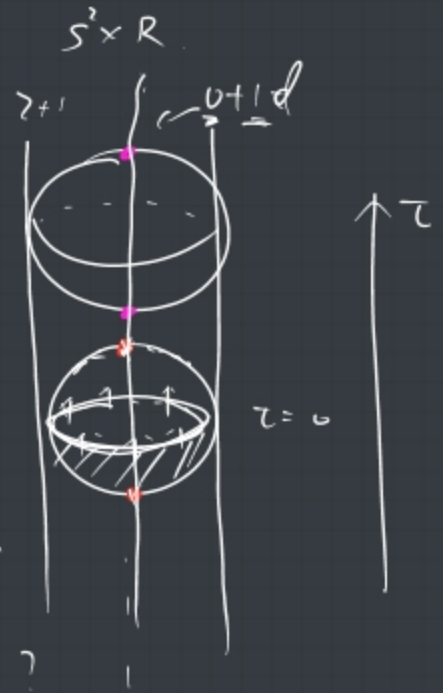


Weyl $\tau = R \ln r$



$[H, T_{\mu\nu}] = \delta_{\mu\nu} T_{\mu\nu}$

$H|\phi\rangle = \Delta_\tau |\phi\rangle$



$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + h n^z(\text{north pole}) + h n^z(\text{south pole})$

