

Applications

✓ more transitions / universality class

$X Y$ transition $\underline{O(2)}$

H

Heisenberg transition $O(3)$

Wilson - Fisher $O(N)$

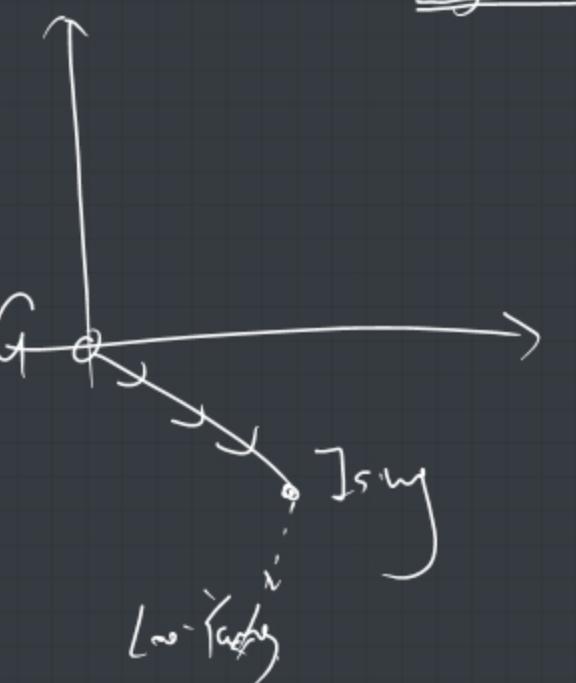
$$\text{Lee - Yang transition: } \mathcal{L} = (\nabla \phi)^2 + (h - h_c) \phi + i \int \phi^3$$

$$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + i g \int d^3x \sigma(x)$$

$$= \int d\eta_a d\eta_b \underbrace{U(\eta_a - \eta_b) \left[n^\uparrow(\eta_a) n^\downarrow(\eta_b) \right]}_{+ i g \int d\eta n^z(\eta)} + h \int d\eta n^x(\eta)$$

$$+ i g \int d\eta \underline{\underline{n^z(\eta)}}$$

$$\boxed{n^z(\eta) \sim \sigma(x) + \dots}$$



$$\Delta_\phi \sim 0.2$$

defect CFT

$$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + \int d\sigma \delta(x) h$$

R^3

ϵ

h

$\text{Ising}(\text{bulk}) \rightarrow \text{defect CFT}$

$\Delta_\phi \approx 0.518 \dots < 1 = d_{\text{defect}}$

$\mathcal{L}(\phi) + \int dx \sigma(x)$

$\sim \frac{1}{(g_x)^4}$

$\sigma \in \mathbb{O} \subset \mathbb{O}_d$

$\mathbb{O}_d / \mathbb{O}_{d-1}$

$\mathbb{O}_{d-1} / \mathbb{O}_{d-2}$

$\mathbb{O}_{d-2} / \mathbb{O}_{d-3}$

\vdots

$\mathbb{O}_2 / \mathbb{O}_1$

$\mathbb{O}_1 / \mathbb{O}_0$

\mathbb{O}_0

$\mathbb{O}_0 \rightarrow h$

$S^2 \times R$

$\tau = R \ln r$

Weyl

$\tau = R \ln r$

$\tau = 0$

$\tau = \pi$

$H = H_{\text{Ising}} + h n^2 (\text{north pole})$

$+ h n^2 (\text{south pole})$

τ

x